



SPECIAL CATEGORY DATA MORE THAN JUST A LEGAL TERM

EMMA MARTINS



Personal data which are, by their nature, particularly sensitive in relation to fundamental rights and freedoms merit specific protection as the context of their processing could create significant risks to the fundamental rights and freedoms.

GDPR - Recitals



- Racial, ethnic origin
- Political opinions
- Religious, philosophical beliefs
- Trade Union membership
- Genetic data
- Health data
- Sex life, orientation



(CRIMINAL OFFENCE DATA)



**RELIGIOUS,
PHILOSOPHICAL BELIEFS**



European data protection laws include the hidden agenda of discouraging a recurrence of the Nazi efforts to control the population, and so seek to prevent the reappearance of an oppressive bureaucracy that might use existing data for nefarious purposes. This concern is such a vital foundation of current legislation that it is rarely expressed in formal discussions. This helps to explain the general European preference for strict licensing systems of data protection. Thus European legislators have reflected a real fear of Big Brother based on common experience with the potential destructiveness of surveillance through record-keeping. None wish to repeat the experiences endured under the Nazi's during World War 2.

~ Commissioner Flaherty ~

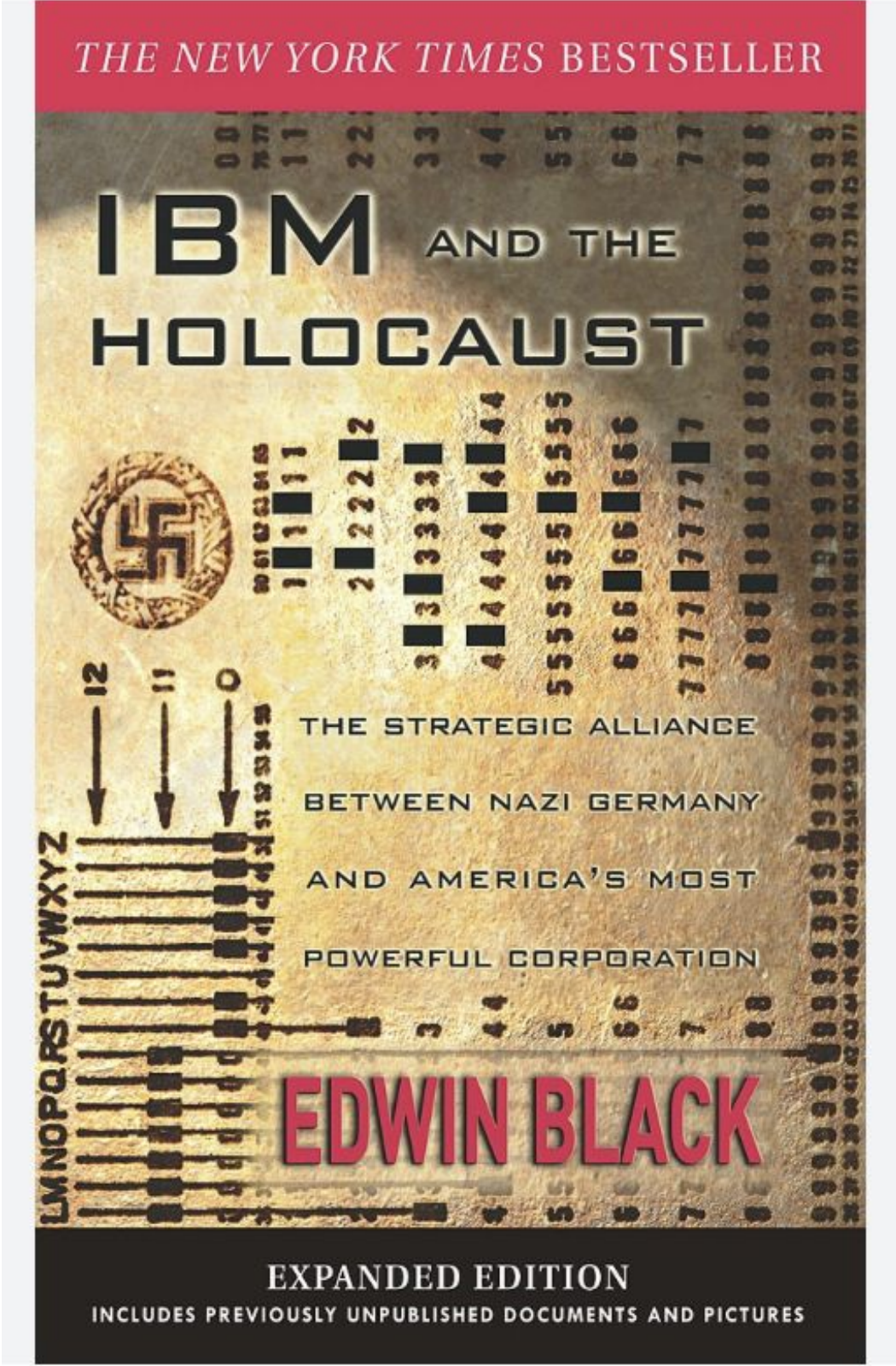
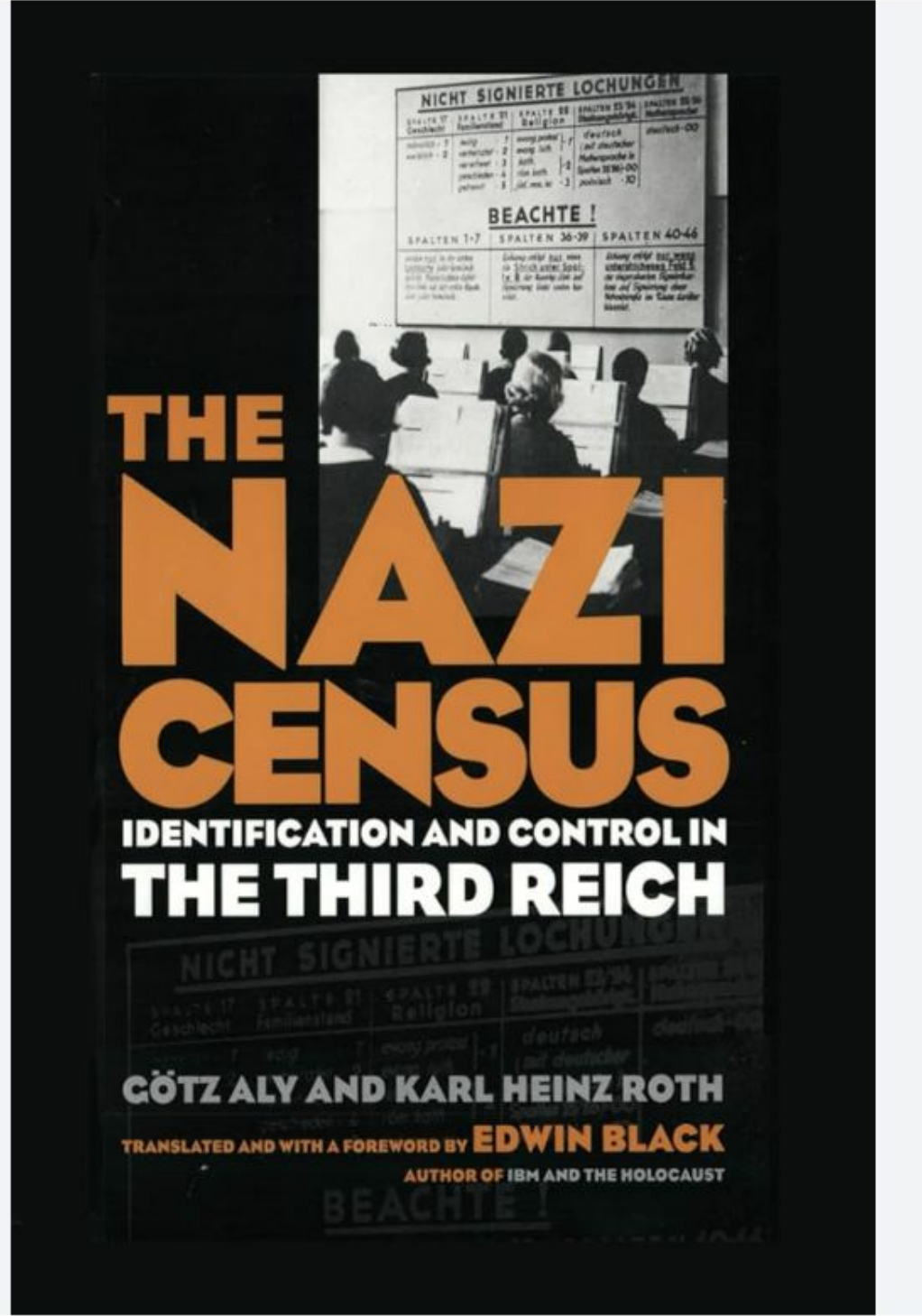




German women at work in the offices of the German Census Bureau

German women at work in the offices of the German Census Bureau. The board gives directions for tabulation: the center column instructs that number 3 is the indicator to be used for Jews. Germany, 1933.

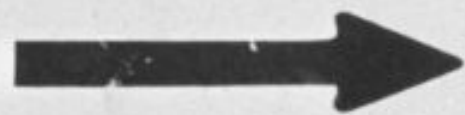
Bildarchiv Preussischer Kulturbesitz



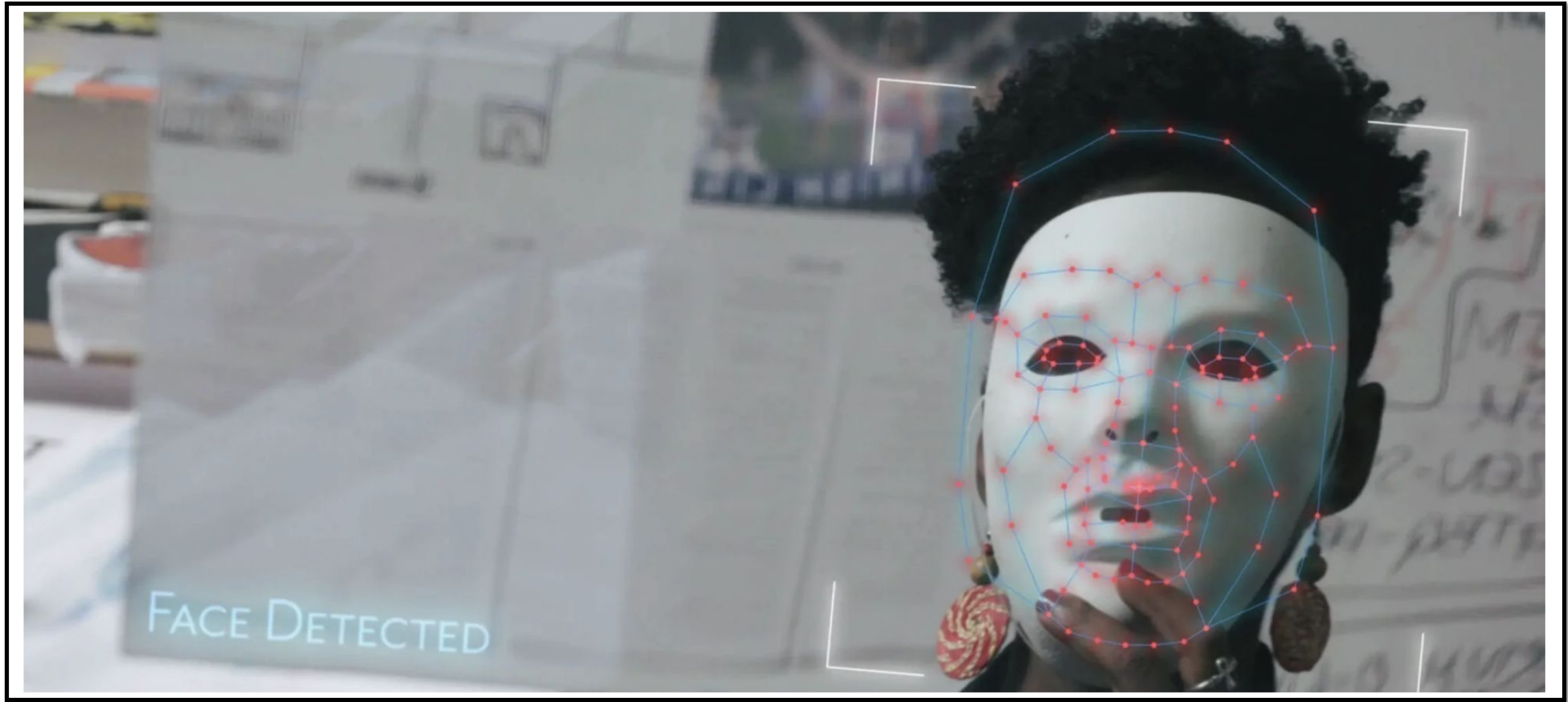
**RACIAL,
ETHNIC ORIGIN**



**WAITING ROOM
FOR COLORED ONLY**

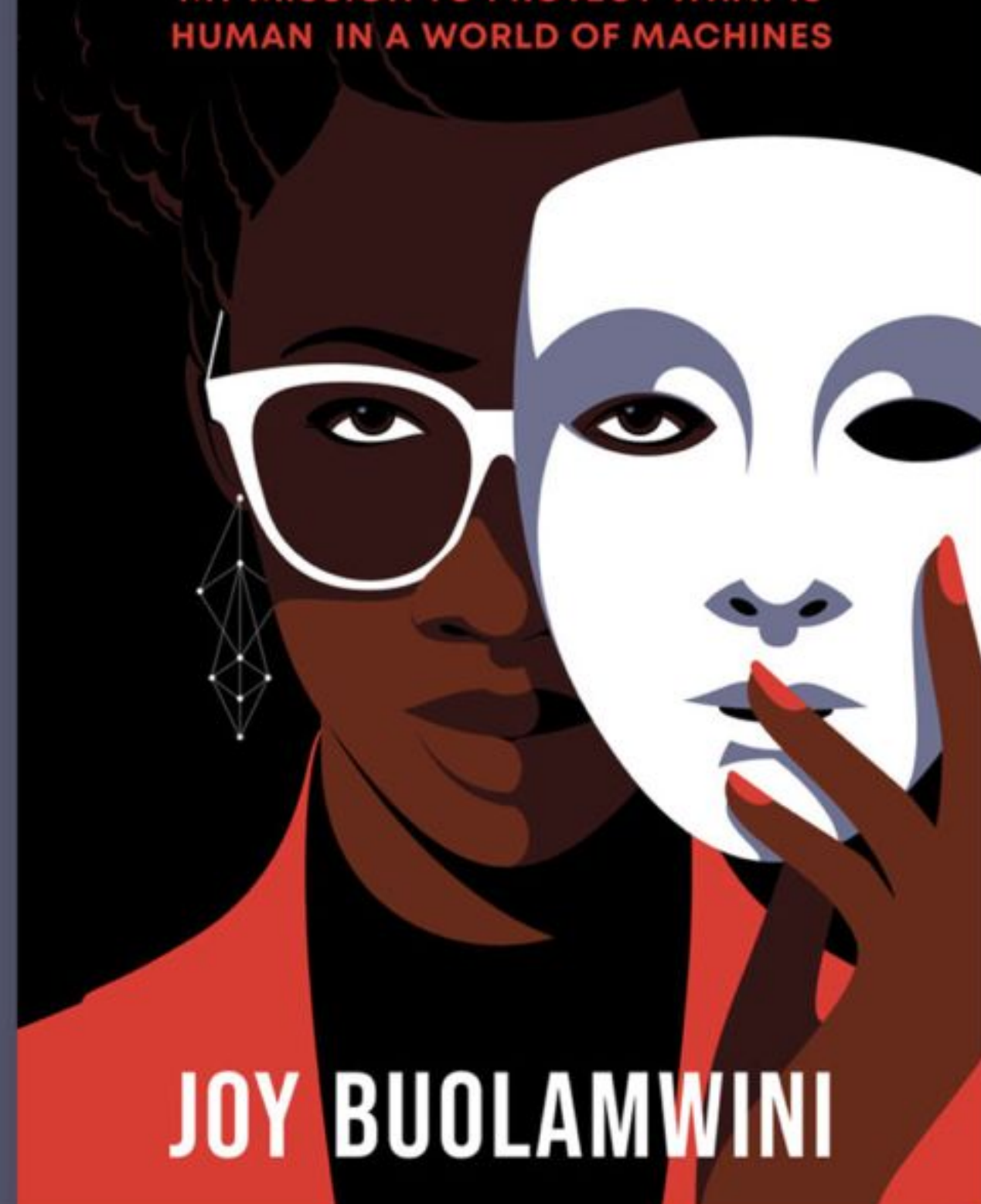


**BY ORDER
POLICE DEPT.**



UNMASKING AI

MY MISSION TO PROTECT WHAT IS
HUMAN IN A WORLD OF MACHINES



JOY BUOLAMWINI

**POLITICAL
OPINIONS**





Iconic image. A lone demonstrator blocks the path of a tank convoy along the Avenue of Eternal Peace near Tiananmen Square in June 1989.(Getty Images)







EPA



THE WOLVES ARE COMING BACK

The Politics of Fear in
Eastern Germany

REBECCA PATES AND JULIA LESER



**TRADE UNION
MEMBERSHIP**



The concept of trade unions

- Trade unions began during the **industrial revolution** when workers were **exploited**.
- In South Africa workers were treated bad in most industries and their political rights not considered.
- Trade unions give workers a voice and tools to protect their working rights:
- Employers also have rights within the **collective bargaining** process and may **lock-out** workers

Starmer put 'on notice' by Unite leader after vote to retain ties with Labour

General secretary of union says party should not treat outcome as 'blank cheque' as rift remains with leadership

- [UK politics live - latest updates](#)

How unions still influence the Labour Party leadership contest

Published: August 8, 2016 10.40am CEST

**GENETIC
DATA**





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- Share reports with family and friends
- Learn how your DNA influences your facial

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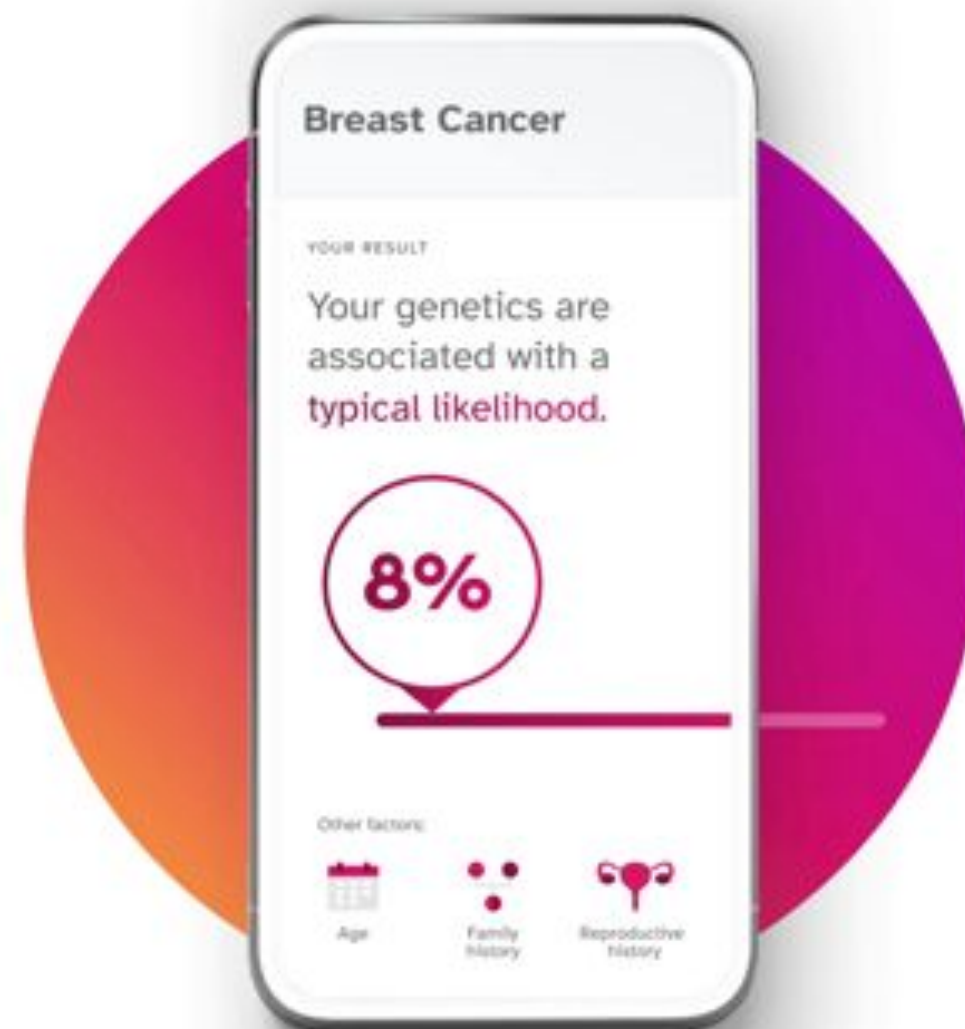
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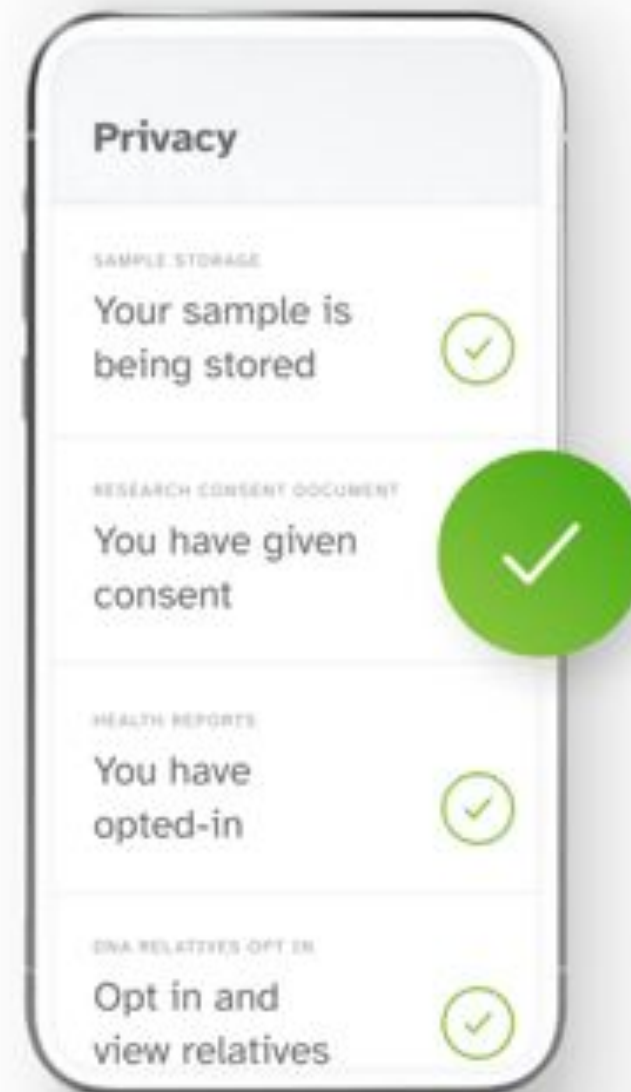


PRIVACY

Know that you are in control of your DNA.

Discovery should never come at the expense of privacy. Your data is encrypted, protected and under your control. You decide what you want to know and what you want to share.

[Learn more](#)



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23andMe: Profiles of 6.9 million people hacked

5 December 2023



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**HEALTH
DATA**



How Target Figured Out A Teen Girl Was Pregnant Before Her Father Did

Kashmir Hill Former Staff

Welcome to The Not-So Private Parts where technology & privacy collide



Feb 16, 2012, 11:02am EST

Updated Aug 11, 2022, 04:17am EDT

This article is more than 10 years old.



Every time you go shopping, you share intimate details about your consumption patterns with retailers. And many of those retailers are studying those details to figure out what you like, what you need, and



HEALTH REPORTING IN THE STATES

Aetna Agrees To Pay \$17 Million In HIV Privacy Breach

JANUARY 17, 2018 · 5:15 PM ET

HEARD ON [MORNING EDITION](#)

By Elana Gordon

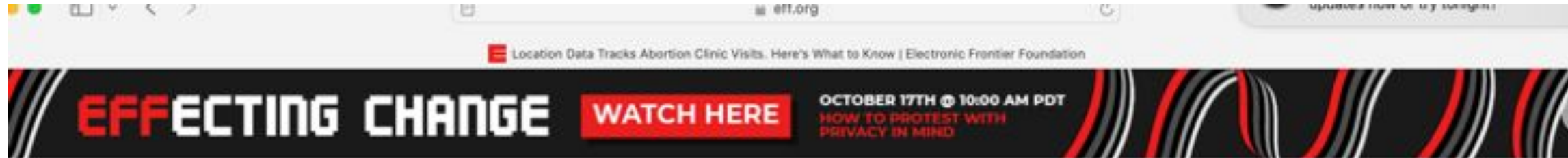
FROM 



Ronda Goldfein, attorney and executive director of the AIDS Law Project of Pennsylvania, holds an envelope that revealed a person's HIV status through the clear window.

Elana Gordon/WHYY





Location Data Tracks Abortion Clinic Visits. Here's What to Know

BY KAREN GULLO | MARCH 15, 2024

Our concerns about the selling and misuse of location data for those seeking reproductive and gender healthcare are escalating amid a recent wave of cases and incidents demonstrating that the digital trail we leave is being used by anti-abortion activists.

The good news is some [states](#) and [tech](#) companies are taking steps to better protect location [data privacy](#), including information that endangers people needing or seeking information about [reproductive](#) and gender-affirming healthcare. But we know more must be done—by pharmacies, our email providers, and lawmakers—to plug gaping [holes](#) in location data protection.

Location data is [highly sensitive](#), as it paints a picture of our daily lives—where

Discover more.

Email updates on news, actions, events in your area, and more.

Anti-spam question: Enter the three-letter abbreviation for Electronic Frontier Foundation:

SUBMIT

**SEX LIFE,
ORIENTATION**





Faculty & Research

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We show that faces contain much more information about sexual orientation than can be perceived and interpreted by the human brain. We used deep neural networks to extract features from 35,326 facial images. These features were entered into a logistic regression aimed at classifying sexual orientation. Given a single facial image, a classifier could correctly distinguish between gay and heterosexual men in 81% of cases, and in 74% of cases for women. Human judges achieved much lower accuracy: 61% for men and 54% for women. The accuracy of the algorithm increased to 91% and 83%, respectively, given five facial images per person. Facial features employed by the classifier included both fixed (e.g., nose shape) and transient facial features (e.g., grooming style). Consistent with the prenatal hormone theory of sexual orientation, gay men and women tended to have gender-atypical facial morphology, expression, and grooming styles. Prediction models aimed at gender alone allowed for detecting gay males with 57% accuracy and gay females with 58% accuracy. Those



Michal Kosinski
Associate Professor,
Organizational
Behavior
[@michalkosinski](#)

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CRIME ▶

String of murders of gay men in Brazil, targeted through dating apps



At least five have been killed since March, and many more have been victims of armed robberies.



READ, DEBATE: ENGAGE.

WHICH COUNTRIES IMPOSE THE DEATH PENALTY ON GAY PEOPLE?



July 13, 2024
Topic: LGBT Rights
Tags: #LGBTQ+ rights, #death penalty, #discrimination, #human rights
located: Saudi Arabia, Iran, Brunei, Mauritania, Nigeria, Yemen
by: Gerardo Bandera

REPUBLIC THIS ARTICLE

中文

As of 2024, homosexuality is criminalised in 64 countries globally.

Around the world, queer people continue to face discrimination, violence, harassment and social stigma. While social movements



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PSNI: Major data breach identifies thousands of officers and civilian staff

© 8 August 2023



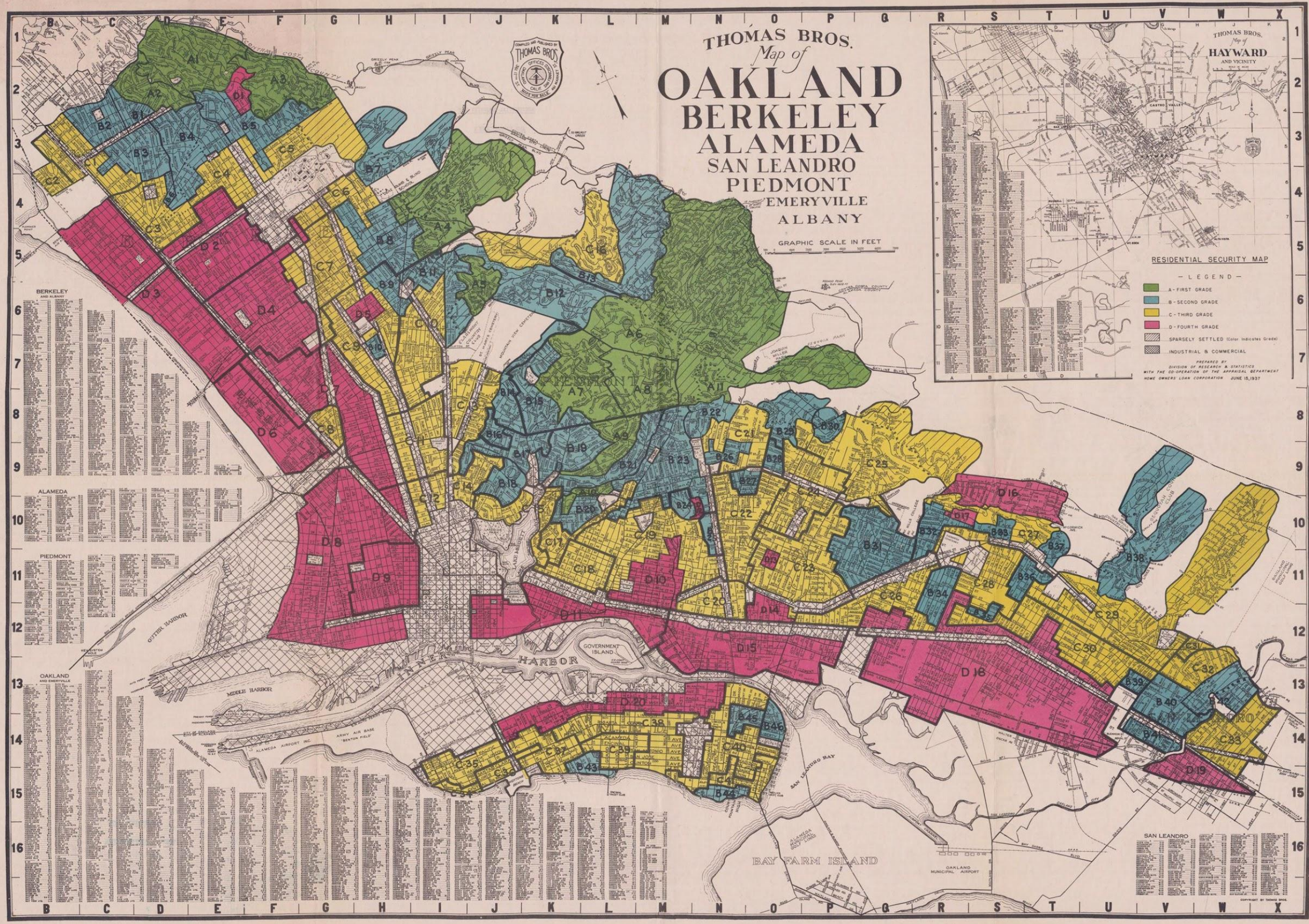
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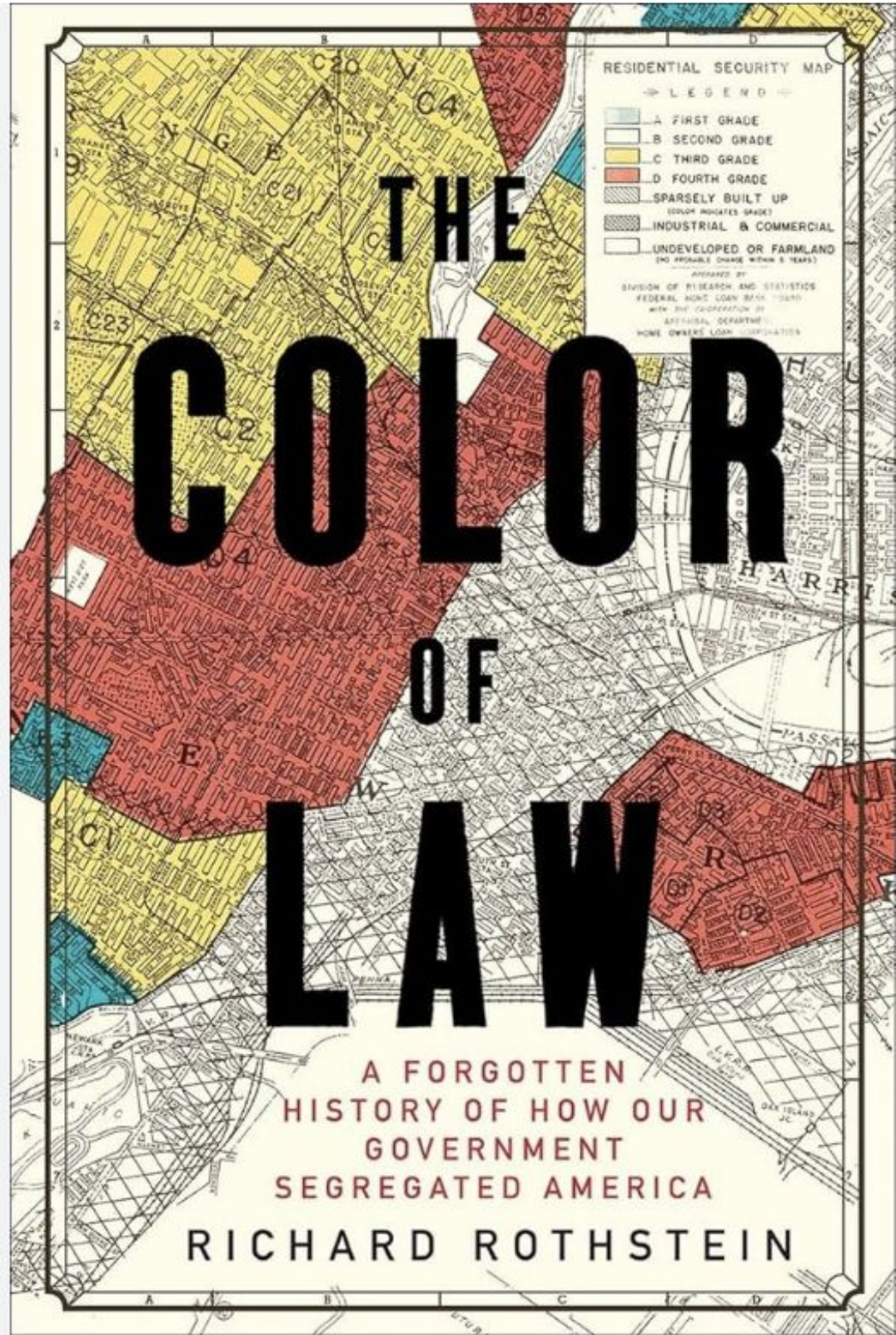
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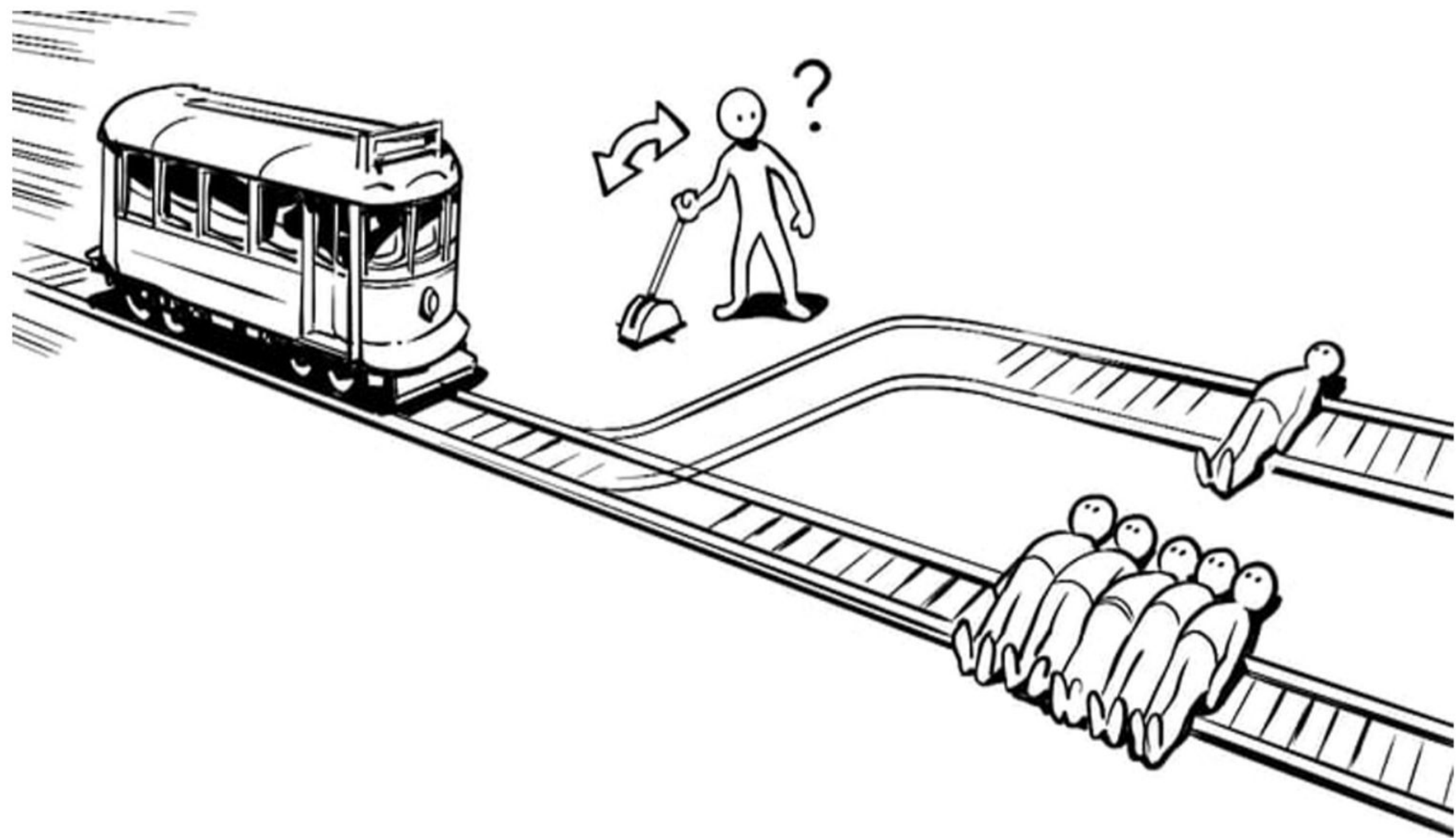
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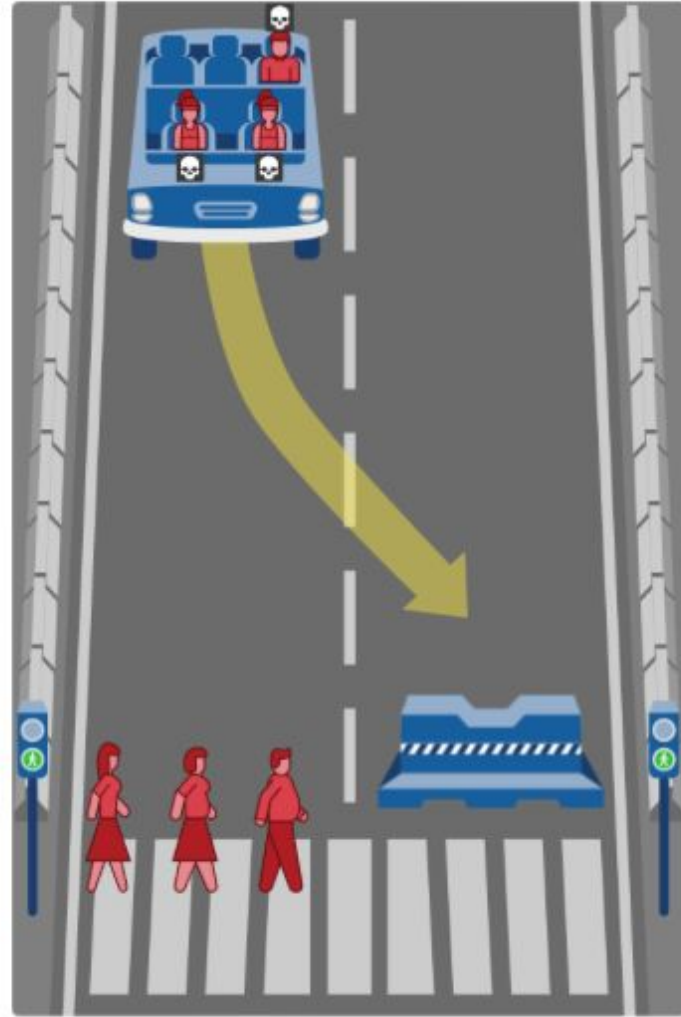
Source: "T-RACES: a Testbed for the Redlining Archives of California's Exclusionary Spaces", Richard Marciano, David Goldberg, Chen-Yi Hsu, <http://sdi.dice.uc.edu/T-RACES/> - Nov. 4, 2009



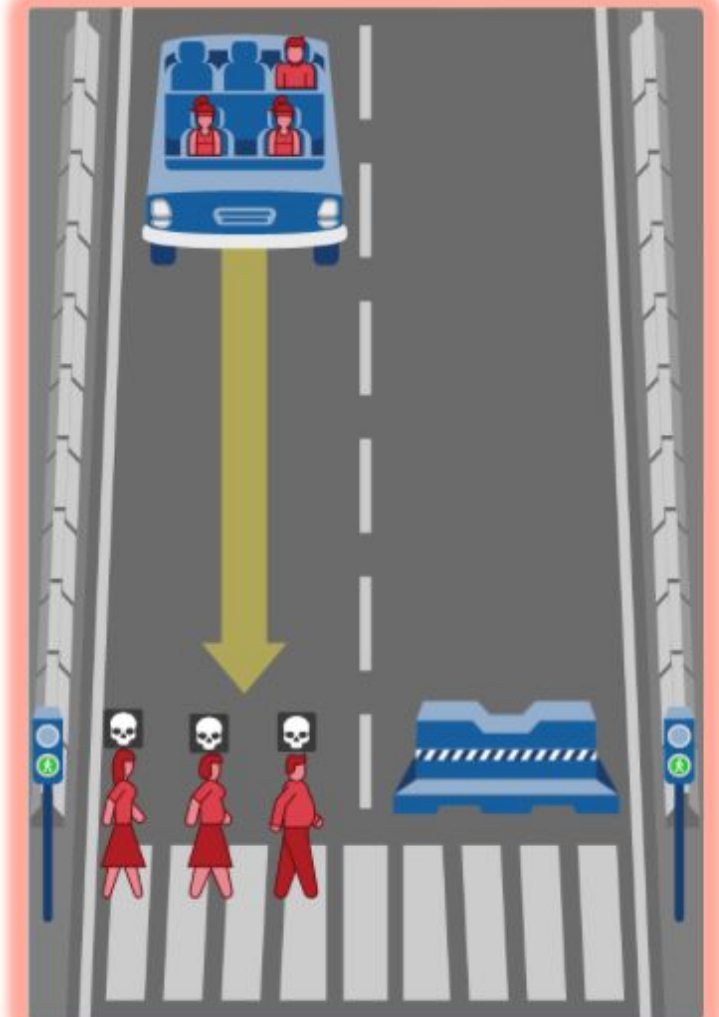


What should the self-driving car do?

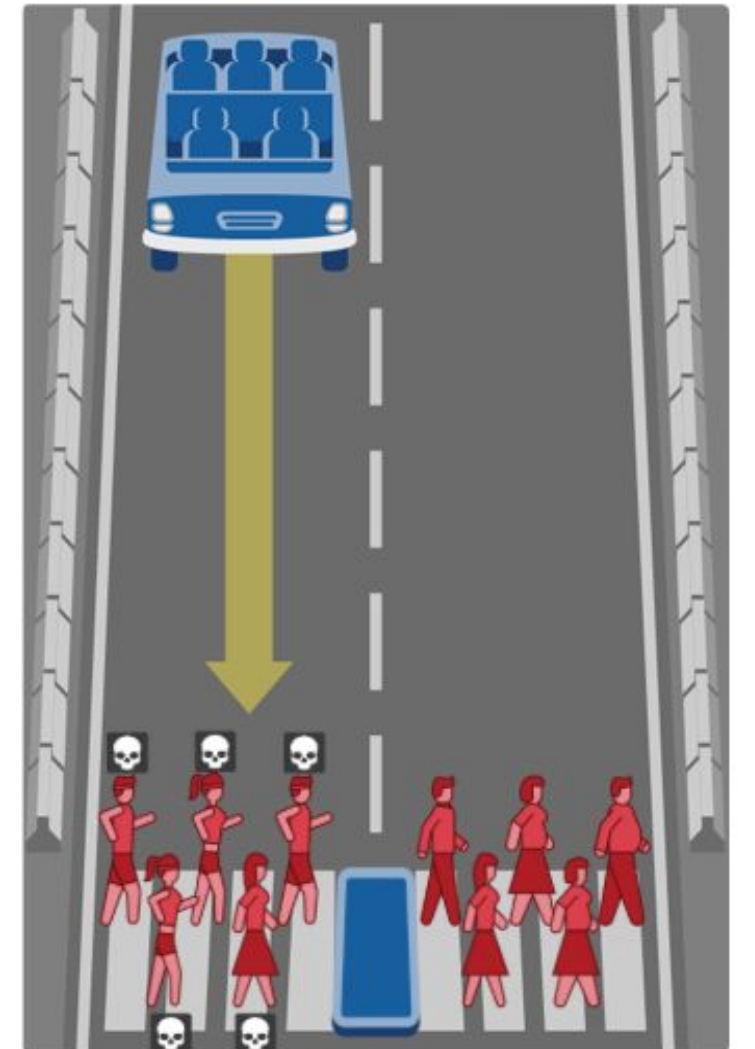
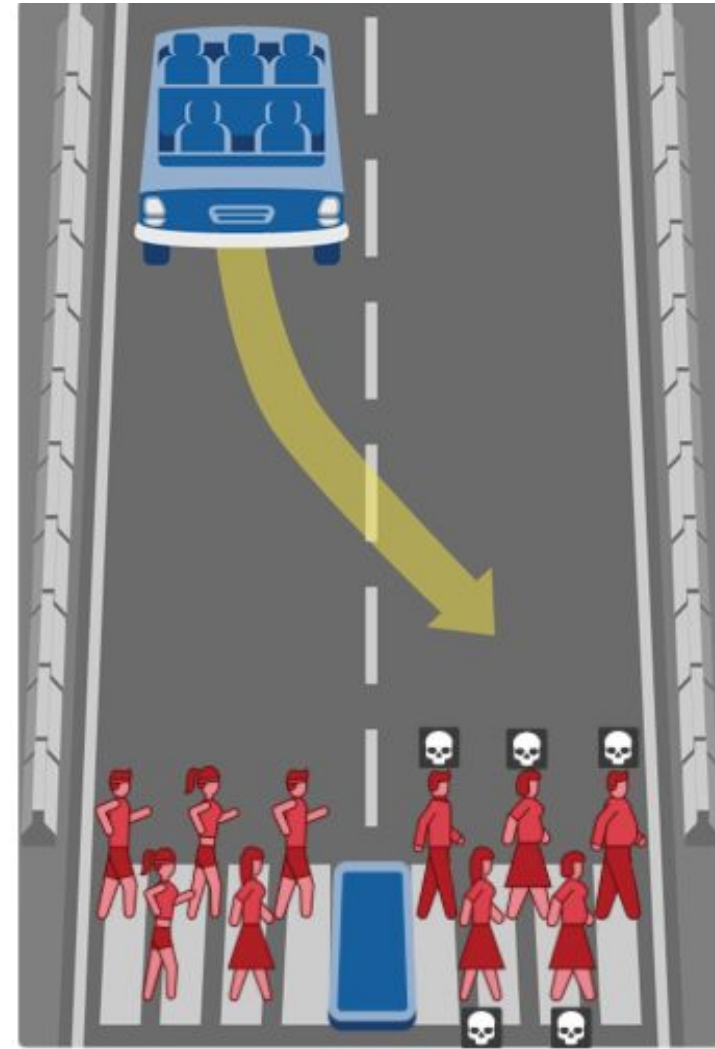
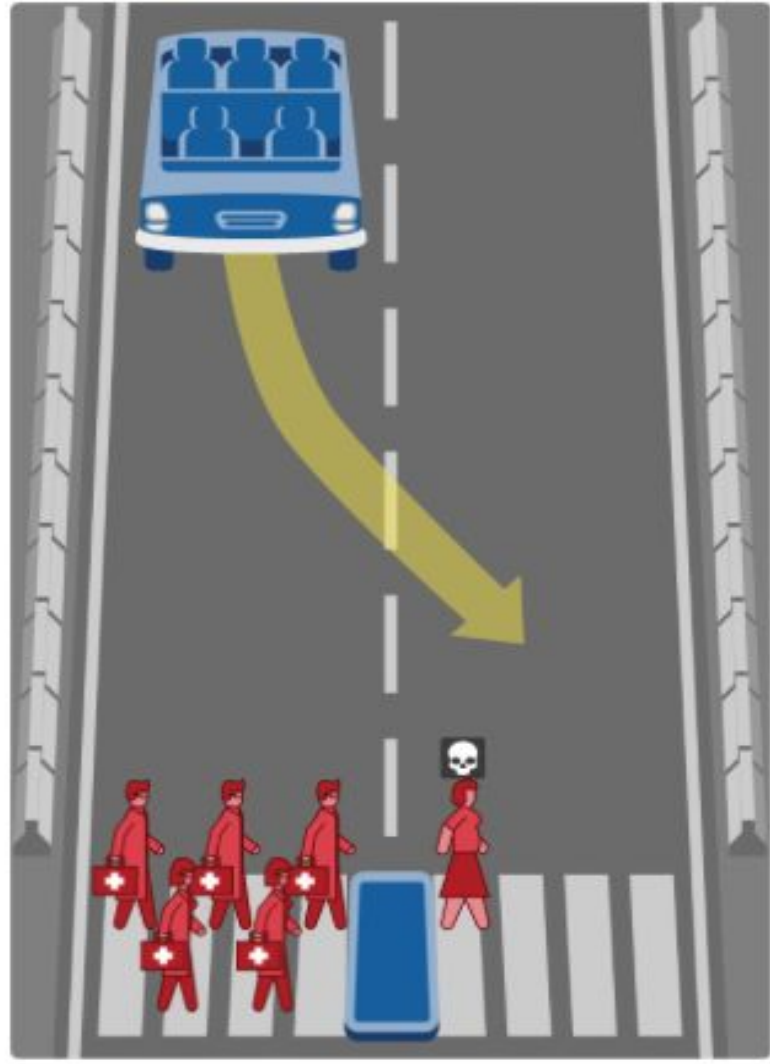
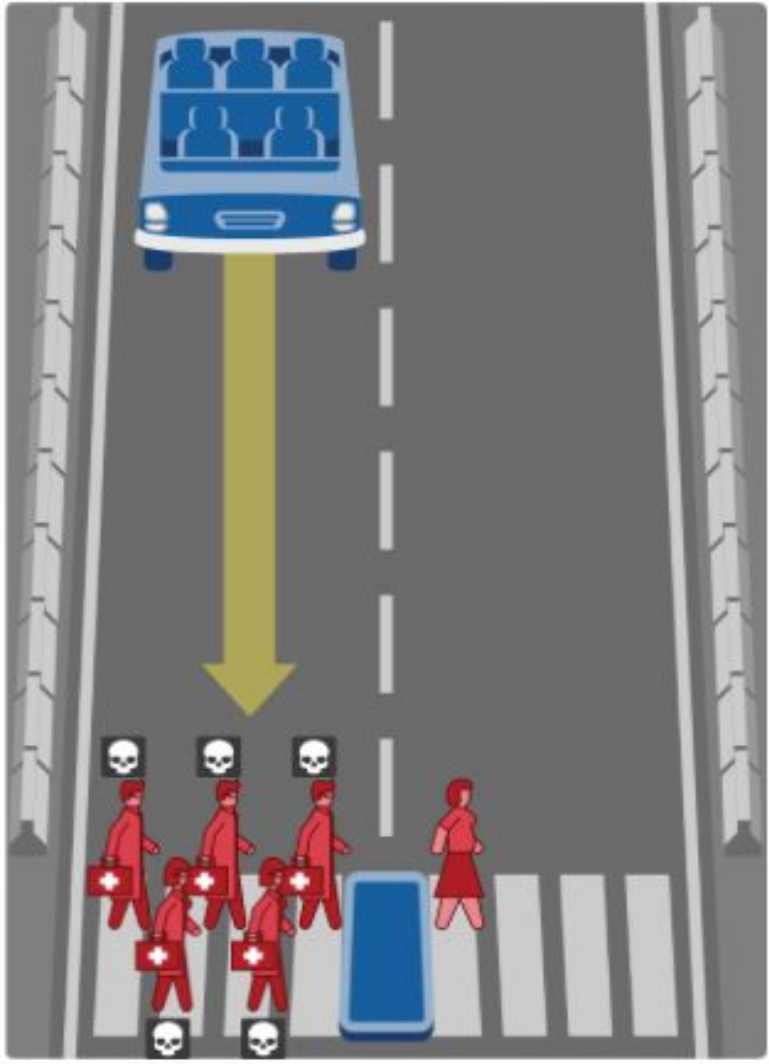
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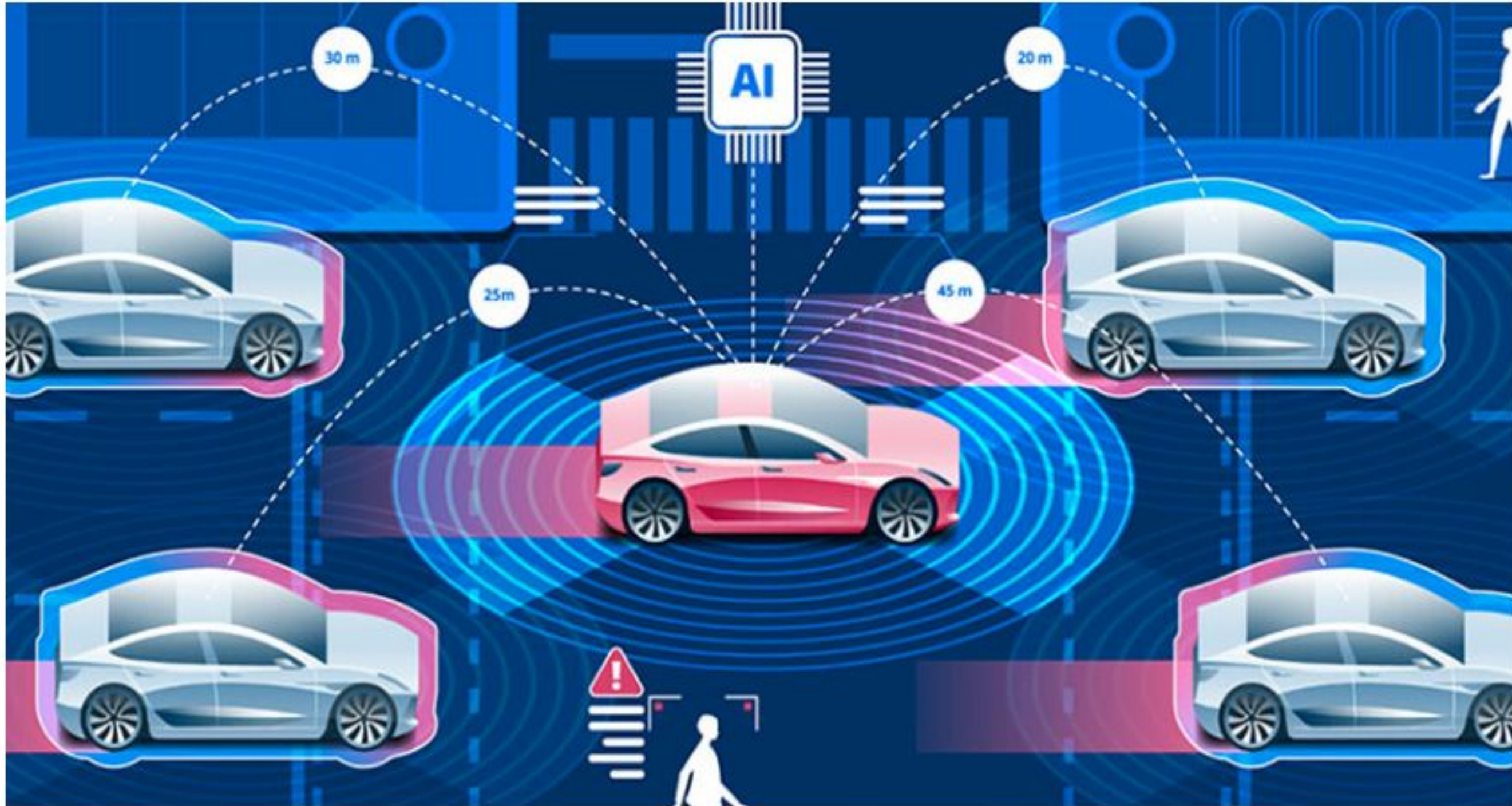


Show Description



Show Description









- Lawfulness, fairness, transparency
- Purpose limitation
- Data minimisation
- Accuracy
- Storage limitation
- Integrity and confidentiality
- Accountability

